A review of early Chinese writings has revealed several references to the Arctic. The oldest of these is *Zhou bi suan jing* from the second century B.C. The latest reference considered is from the early seventh century A.D. Among the characteristics of the Arctic known to the early Chinese were its high latitude with respect to the pole star, its cold climate and consequent dearth of vegetation, and its lengthy period of winter darkness. The existence of an Arctic Ocean was also recognized.

This content is only available as a PDF.

You do not currently have access to this content.
CITING ARTICLES VIA
Google Scholar
CrossRef

NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS
ETYMOLOGY IN THE EARTH SCIENCES: A CORRECTION
RICHARD J. HOWARTH

BOOK REVIEWS
Paul Lucier

CONTENTS
HENRY R. FRANKEL (1944–2019)
MOTT T. GREENE

Get Email Alerts
Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene climate changes and human habitation in the arctic Western Beringia based on revision of palaeobotanical data. Quaternary International, Vol. 549, Issue. , p. 5. CrossRef. Zhokhov Island in the Siberian High Arctic has yielded evidence for some of the most remote prehistoric human occupation in the world, as well as the oldest-known dog-sled technology. Obsidian artefacts found on Zhokhov have been provenanced using XRF analysis to allow comparison with known sources of obsidian from north-eastern Siberia. Analyzing Chinese interests and activities from a Canadian perspective, the book provides an unparalleled point of reference to discuss the implications for the Canadian and broader circumpolar North. eISBN: 978-1-55238-903-4. Subjects: Political Science, History. 1 Situating the Arctic in China's Strategy. (pp. 27-46). DOI: 10.2307/j.ctvf3w20h.7. Since the early 1990s, the rapid growth of Chinese industry has transformed the country from a net exporter of raw materials into the world’s largest importer, a transition that resulted in the formation of some of the world’s largest state-owned mining and oil companies, which were sent overseas Cite this item. recording twice. 1. Carla is surprised that Mrs Ford wanted her to attend the meeting. A True. B False. 2. Sam says that last year’s concert was an improvement on earlier ones. A True. B False. A True. B False. Task 2. You will hear an Information Line recording about a museum. Fill in the missing information in the numbered spaces (7–15). You will hear the recording twice. Both groups planned to measure how thick the ice was at various sites in the Arctic. They would also collect water samples for testing, in order to discover how the chemistry of sea water was changing, and what effect this was having on plant-life and animals in the ocean. On previous expeditions, the water was tested in the summer, using ships at sea, but they had never collected it from under the ice before. Books shelved as arctic: The Terror by Dan Simmons, Arctic Dreams by Barry Lopez, Deception Point by Dan Brown, In the Kingdom of Ice: The Grand and Terr... Discover new books on Goodreads. Meet your next favorite book. Sign in with Facebook. Sign in options. Join Goodreads. Shelves > Arctic > Arctic Books. Showing 1-50 of 1,354. The Terror (Hardcover) by. Paper 1 Reading and Writing Paper 2 Listening Paper 3 Speaking test Answer Key and recording scripts Speaking test Examiner’s script Visual materials for the Speaking test Acknowledgements. 3 16 21 22 29 31 34. Paper 1 Reading and Writing (1 hour 30 minutes).